Practice B 8.1 For use with pages 488-494

Simplify the expression. Write your answer using exponents.

1.
$$5^4 \cdot 5^8$$

2.
$$(-4)^7 \cdot (-4)^3$$

3.
$$(-10)^5 \cdot (-10)^2$$

4.
$$8^2 \cdot 8^4 \cdot 8$$

5.
$$2^5 \cdot 2 \cdot 2^4$$

6.
$$(3^5)^2$$

7.
$$(9^3)^7$$

8.
$$(15^2)^4$$

9.
$$[(-4)^5]^9$$

10.
$$(13 \cdot 19)^4$$

11.
$$(48 \cdot 27)^6$$

12.
$$(135 \cdot 8)^5$$

Simplify the expression.

13.
$$x^5 \cdot x^2$$

14.
$$y^3 \cdot y \cdot y^4$$

15.
$$a^{10} \cdot a^2 \cdot a^6$$

16.
$$(z^5)^5$$

17.
$$(b^7)^2$$

18.
$$[(b+1)^2]^3$$

19.
$$(-3x)^4$$

20.
$$-(3x)^4$$

LESSON 8.1

Practice B continued For use with pages 488–494

21. $(2ab)^5$

22. $(2x^3y)^6$

23. $(3m^7)^4 \cdot m^3$

24. $4p^2 \cdot (3p^5)^2$

Find the missing exponent.

25.
$$x^6 \cdot x^? = x^{12}$$

26.
$$(x^4)^? = x^{12}$$

27.
$$(3z^2)^3 = 27z^{18}$$

- **28. Newspaper Circulation** In 1996, the newspaper circulation in the country of Algeria was approximately 10³ times the newspaper circulation in the country of Mauritania. The newspaper circulation in Mauritania was 10³. What was the newspaper circulation in Algeria?
- **29. Metric System** The metric system has names for very large weights.
 - **a.** One gigaton is 10^2 times the weight of a hectaton. One hectaton is 10^2 ton. Write one gigaton in tons.
 - **b.** One teraton is 10^9 times the weight of a kiloton. One kiloton is 10^3 ton. Write one teraton in tons.
 - **c.** One exaton is 10^6 times the weight of a teraton. Use your answer to part (b) to write one exaton in tons.
- **30.** Wall Mural You are designing a wall mural that will be composed of squares of different sizes. One of the requirements of your design is that the side length of each square is itself a perfect square.
 - **a.** If you represent the side length of a square as x^2 , write an expression for the area of a mural square.
 - **b.** Find the area of a mural square when x = 5.
 - **c.** Find the area of a mural square when x = 10.